Conference Programme

European Border Studies Conference
Mapping Conceptual Change in Thinking European Borders

3-5 July 2013
University of Bergamo
Piazzale S. Agostino 2 & Via Pignolo 123
Bergamo – ITALY
The University of Eastern Finland, in cooperation with Ce.R.Co. – Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità at the University of Bergamo, welcome you to the joint Conference of the EU-FP7 projects EUBORDERSCAPES and EUBORDERREGIONS in Bergamo. The Conference is intended to present on-going research activities within these two large-scale international projects to the wider public and to make a constructive contribution to debate within border studies. This conference aims at encouraging dialogue with scholars external to the projects and in this way contributing to the development of conceptual, methodological and empirical research on borders and border crossings.

The concept of the border has undergone significant changes during the last decades. After the somewhat premature attempt to “think away” political borders in the early 1990s, contemporary approaches solemnly acknowledge the continued relevance of borders for politics and everyday life. However, research interests have increasingly broadened from a focus on territorial dividing lines and political institutions to borders understood as socio-cultural and discursive practices, thus proposing a processual reading of borders. As a consequence, border research has developed from being subdiscipline, for example, of political geography, historiography and international relations, into an interdisciplinary field with its own academic standing and that integrates knowledge within the social sciences and humanities.

Reflecting contemporary border studies debate, the Conference employs the concept of bordering as a key interpretational tool. Bordering can be defined as the everyday construction of borders through ideology, cultural mediation, discourses, political institutions, attitudes and everyday forms of transnationalism. Bordering is a multilevel process that takes place, for example, at the level of high politics, manifested by physical borders and visa regimes, as well as in media debates over national identity and migration. Another important and closely related element in bordering is the embedding of everyday border-crossing experience and issues of family, gender, sexuality and cultural and personal understandings of borders.

The Conference employs also another evocative concept that is crucial in the debate for the critical shift in border studies: that of borderscapes. Borderscapes is not used here in order to suggest a hard and fast empirical category but rather as a way of approaching bordering processes in specific geographical and social contexts, both in borderlands but also wherever a specific border has impacts, is represented, negotiated or displaced. Borderscapes are understood here to be local configurations of bordering processes connecting different communities, case-specific reflections of how notions of border and perceptions of identity are conditioned by the interplay of historical, socio-cultural, geographic and political narratives as well as by the experience of living at and with borders. Combining the bordering and borderscape perspectives provides a powerful link between processes of social and political transformation, conceptual change and local experience.

In progressing beyond the state of the art, the Conference wishes to uncover important connections between borders as a “challenge” to national (and EU) policies and borders as potential elements of political innovation through conceptual (re-)framings of social, political, economic and cultural spaces. This requires a nuanced and critical re-reading and understanding of borders as resources in terms of the exercise of power, the management of conflict, cross-border cooperation, and the everyday negotiation of borders by “ordinary” citizens and non-citizens. The Conference will thus focus on the emerging epistemologies of how state borders are perceived, understood, experienced and exploited as political and social resources.

We thank you for contribution for the conference and wish you a pleasurable and fruitful stay in Bergamo

Conference Chairs: Jussi Laine and Chiara Brambilla
Local Organizer: Gianluca Bocchi
Project Coordinator: James W. Scott
Wednesday, July 3

18:30- GET-TOGETHER EVENT

18:30-19:30 Travelling exhibition “The Memory of the Sea. Objects Migrating within the Mediterranean”
Venue: GAMeC – Galleria d’Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, via S. Tomaso 53
Curated by Anna Chiara Cimoli in collaboration with MeLa* Project; pictures by Alessandro Brasile & Mattia Insolera.
Short presentations by Anna Chiara Cimoli and Giovanna Brambilla, GAMeC.

19:30- Screening of “Mare Chiuso/Closed Sea” (2012), by Stefano Liberti & Andrea Segre
Venue: Università degli Studi di Bergamo, Piazzale S. Agostino 2, Sala Conferenze
Discussion: “Mediterranean Euro-African Borderscapes: Representations, Experiences, and Policies” with Stefano Liberti (co-director of "Closed Sea") and Anna Chiara Cimoli (curator of the exhibition “The Memory of the Sea. Objects Migrating within the Mediterranean”)

Thursday, July 4

Venue: Università degli Studi di Bergamo, Piazzale S. Agostino 2 (S. AGO) & via Pignolo 123 (PIGN)

08:00- REGISTRATION – Venue: S. AGO, main cloister, next to SALA CONFERENZE

09:00-10:45 KEYNOTE PLENARY – Venue: S. AGO, SALA CONFERENZE
Opening and Welcome
- Stefano Paleari, The Rector of the University of Bergamo
- Jussi Laine, Conference Co-Chair, Project Manager of the EU-FP7 project EUBORDERSCAPES / Vice Executive Secretary and Treasurer of the Association for Borderlands Studies
- Gianluca Bocchi, University of Bergamo, Director of Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità (Ce.R.Co.)

Overview introduction
- James Scott, Coordinator of the EU-FP7 projects EUBORDERSCAPES and EUBORDERREGIONS, Executive Secretary of the Association for Borderlands Studies

KEYNOTE: New Geo-graphics of Border Landscapes
Elena dell’Agnese, University of Milan - Bicocca
Moderator: Chiara Brambilla, University of Bergamo, Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità (Ce.R.Co.) / Conference Co-chair

10:45-11:15 COFFEE BREAK

* Si precisa che la Conferenza è un evento a numero chiuso, che ha previsto la selezione delle presentazioni a programma. Per motivi logistici, si è scelta la pre-registrazione dei partecipanti anticipatamente all’evento. La registrazione in loco, se non in precedenza concordata con gli organizzatori, non sarà possibile. Sarà comunque possibile assistere come uditori non pre-registrati ai lavori scientifici delle sessioni, conformemente alla possibilità offerta dalla capienza delle aule.
11:15-13:00    PARALLEL SESSION I
S. AGO, AULA 1    I A: POST-SOVIET BORDERS AND CONCEPTUAL CHANGE
Chair: James Scott, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland
Vladimir Kolossov, Institute of Geography, Russian Academy of Sciences
Re-bordering and De-bordering at the Eastern Margins of the European Union: Concepts, Practice and Challenges (the Case of Kaliningrad)
Volodymyr Kravchenko, Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies, U. of Alberta
Mapping Ukraine: Historians Struggle for National Space
Paul Richardson, University of Manchester
Reconfiguring Russia’s Far Eastern Borderlands
Miika Tervonen, Centre for Nordic Studies CENS, University of Helsinki

PIGN, AULA 2    I B: BORDERS, INTERSECTIONALITY AND THE EVERYDAY /I
Chair: Hastings Donnan, Queen’s University Belfast
Nira Yuval-Davis, University of East London
Borderscapes and Situated Intersectional Everyday Borderings
Kathryn Cassidy, Queen Mary, University of London / University of East London
Spaces of Intimacy and Desire: The Emotional Geographies of Trading across ‘EU’rope’s Borders
Georgie Wemyss, University of East London
‘Everyday’ Bordering and Raids Everyday: Invisible Empires and Metropolitan Belonging
Katarzyna Stokłosa, U. of Southern Denmark & Gerhard Besier, U. of Dresden
Borders in Everyday Life. Inhabitants of the Former Eastern Block Tell Their Stories

PIGN, AULA 6    I C: BORDERS AND CRITICAL GEOPOLITICS OF NEIGHBOURHOOD
Chair: Henk van Houtum, Nijmegen Centre for Border Research, Radboud U.
Filippo Celata & Raffaella Coletti, University of Rome La Sapienza
Territorial vs. Relational Approaches to Regional Development. Cross-Border Regionalism and Regional Policies in Trans-national Perspective
Martin Lemberg-Pedersen, Centre for Advanced Migration Studies, U. of Copenhagen
Between Asylum and Security. Borderscaping the EU-Greece-Turkey Control Nexus
Cristina Del Biaggio, Université de Genève
Beyond Evros Wall, the Complex Geometry of Borders
Nuri Ali Tahir, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven
Greek-Bulgarian Cross-border Cooperation and Problems Preventing its Development

13:00-14:00    LUNCH – Venue: S. AGO, main cloister, next to SALA CONFERENZE
Video “The daily practice of selfcaging” (2013) by Fabrizio Eva (University of Venice Cà Foscari – Treviso Campus) will be shown in S. AGO, Sala Conferenze, during the lunch break.
PARALLEL SESSION II

S. AGO, AULA 1

II A: THE STATE OF THE DEBATe IN BORDER STUDIES: THEORIES AND METHODS /1
Chair: Liam O’Dowd, Queen’s University Belfast

Natalia Waechter, University of Eastern Finland
Reflecting Methodological Aspects in Border Studies

Anna Krasteva, Centre for Migration Studies, New Bulgarian University
Spaces, Lines, Borders: Imaginaries and Images

Giuliana B. Prato, University of Kent
Ideological Constructions of Boundaries: An Anthropological Approach to European Identity Politics

Cathal McCall, Queen’s University Belfast
"Reduce the Place to Rubble or Go and Live There Yourself": European Union Cross-Border Co-operation and Conflict Amelioration

PIGN, AULA 2

II B: EUROPEANISATION: EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND CONCEPTUAL CHANGE
Chair: Jussi Laine, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland

Hans-Joachim Bürkner, Leibniz Institute for Regional Development and Structural Planning
Beyond Constructivism? Europeanisation and Bordering under the Impact of Power and Imaginaries

Sarolta Németh, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland
Latest Developments in Cross-Border Cooperation between Southeast Finland and its Neighbouring Russian Regions

Jarmo Kortelainen, University of Eastern Finland
Bordering the Borderless – Territorialization of the EU’s Renewable Energy Policy

Carsten Yndigegn, University of Southern Denmark
Bordering and Borderwork – Social Change and the Protection Discourse

PIGN, AULA 6

II C: POST-COLONIAL BORDERING AND EURO-AFRICAN BORDERSCAPES /1
Chair: Xavier Ferrer-Gallardo, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona

Rodrigo Bueno Lacy & Henk van Houtum, Nijmegen Centre for Border Research, Radboud U.
Lies, Lies and Maps. The Cartographic Cleansing of Europe

Chiara Brambilla, University of Bergamo, Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità (Ce.R.Co.)
Exploring the Critical Potential of the Borderscapes Concept: The Case of Eurol/African Borderscapes

Anna Chiara Cimoli, MeLa* Project, Politecnico di Milano
The Sea Memory. Collecting, Bearing Witness, Exhibiting the Memory of the “Harraga” in a Private Tunisian Museum

Paolo Gaibazzi, Zentrum Moderner Orient, Berlin
Social Bordering: Certification and the Production of ‘Visa Ineligibility’ in the Gambia

15:45-16:00 COFFEE BREAK
16:00-17:45  PARALLEL SESSION III

S. AGO, AULA 1  III A: THE STATE OF THE DEBATE IN BORDER STUDIES: THEORIES AND METHODS /2
Chair: Vladimir Kolossov, Institute of Geography, Russian Academy of Sciences
David Newman, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
Thinking Conceptually: What Do Border Studies Tell Us About the Changing Geopolitics of the Contemporary World?
Estela Schindel, University of Konstanz
European Borders between Sea, Land and Air: Towards new Configurations of Technology and Nature
Christophe Sohn, Centre for Population, Poverty and Public Policy Studies (CEPS)
The Border as a Resource: a Viewpoint Inspired by the Structuration Theory
Stéphane Rosière, University of Reims
Borders as Cemeteries: Objective Facts and Representations of Lethality on International Borders

PIGN, AULA 2  III B: BORDER-CROSSING AND CULTURAL PRODUCTION /1
Chair: Holger Pötzsch, University of Tromsø
Anne-Laure Amilhat Szary, PACTE Institute - Université de Grenoble
The Hyper-territorialized Border: The Evidence from Border-Art Interactions
Cristina Giudice, Accademia Albertina, Turin
Contemporary Artists for Mapping New Borderscapes
Johan Schimanski, University of Tromsø
Reading Changing Border Concepts in Published Immigrant Narratives
Maria Cristina Paganoni, University of Milan - Statale
Shifting Borderscapes of London in Monica Ali’s Fiction

PIGN, AULA 6  III C: CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION AND REGIONALISATION PROCESSES /1
Chair: Filippo Celata, University of Rome La Sapienza
Anja Schmotz, Technical University of Dresden
Prerequisites for Cross-border Interrelations in a Comparative Perspective
Sigrid Lipott, University of Fribourg
Patterns of Cross-Border Cooperation Along the Swiss Borders: The Case of Regio Trirhena
Ulrike Kaden, Universität Leipzig
Transnationalism from Below: The German-Polish Border Region
Amjad Naveed & Nisar Ahmad, University of Southern Denmark
Technology Spillovers and International Borders: A Spatial Econometric Analysis of EU Regions

17:45-18:45  CLOSING THE DAY – Venue: S. AGO, SALA CONFERENZE
PLENARY LECTURE: Towards a Cartography of Borderscapes
Henk van Houtum, Nijmegen Centre for Border Research, Radboud University Nijmegen and Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità, University of Bergamo

20:30  SOCIAL DINNER, Venue: La Marianna Restaurant, Upper town, Largo Colle Aperto 2/4
Friday, July 5
Venue: Università degli Studi di Bergamo, Piazzale S. Agostino 2 (S. AGO) & via Pignolo 123 (PIGN)

9:15-11:00 PARALLEL SESSION IV

S. AGO, AULA 1  IV A: BORDERS, INTERSECTIONALITY AND THE EVERYDAY /2
Chair: Bruno Riccio, University of Bologna
Trine Fossland, University of Tromso
Crossing Borders – Getting Work: Skilled Migrants’ Gendered Labour Market Participation in Norway
Saara Pellander, University of Helsinki
Shifting Gender Norms and Family Migration to Finland
Jelena Tošić, University of Vienna
“Bordering” Diversity in a Peaceful Balkan Border Region - Ethnographic Insights into Identity and Belonging along the Albanian-Montenegrin Border in the Context of EU-Enlargement
Henrik Dorf Nielsen, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland
Bringing Perception Across the Border… and Back Home?

PIGN, AULA 6  IV B: REBORDERING STATE SPACES: CITIES, BORDERS AND INTEGRATION PROCESSES
Chair: Christophe Sohn, Centre for Population, Poverty and Public Policy Studies
Anna Lazzarini, University of Bergamo, Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità (Ce.R.Co.)
Metamorphosis of City Borders
Ileana Toscano, Kallipolis - Nonprofit organization for sustainable urban planning
People vs Borders – Community Planning in a Border Area of Sarajevo
Nadia Matarazzo, University of Naples l’Orientale
Migrations and Bargaining on a Gateway to the EU Fortress: Istanbul as Border City
Caterina Miele, University of Naples l’Orientale
Temporary Zones as New Borders in Mediterranean Europe. Racialization and Segregation of Roma Communities in Naples

PIGN, AULA 2  IV C: POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION /1
Chair: Cathal McCall, Queen’s University Belfast
Marek W. Kozak, Centre for European Regional and Local Studies, U. of Warsaw
Limits to Shaping Up Together the Border Area
Emily Lange, Centro de Estudos Geográficos, University of Lisbon
Cross-Border Cooperation in Action: Taking a Closer Look at the Galicia-North of Portugal EGTC
Sylwia Dolzbłasz, Institute of Geography and Regional Development, University of Wrocław
From Divided to Shared Spaces – Transborder Co-operation in the Polish-Czech Border Area
Robert Knippschild, Technische Universität, Dresden
Border Regions = Functional Areas? Cross-border Interrelations and Quality of Life

11:00-11:15 COFFEE BREAK
11:15-13:00  PARALLEL SESSION V

S. AGO, AULA 1  V A: POST-COLONIAL BORDERING AND EURO-AFRICAN BORDERSCAPES /2
Chair: Chiara Brambilla, University of Bergamo, Centro di Ricerca sulla Complessità (Ce.R.Co.)
Paolo Cuttica, University of Palermo
The Italian Integration Contract as a Bordering Practice in the Euro-Mediterranean Borderscape
Claudia Gualtieri, University of Milan - Statale
Operationalising Borders, or, Dis-bordering: Euro-African Borderscapes on Stage
Xavier Ferrer-Gallardo & Abel Albet-Mas, Universitat Autónoma de Barcelona
Expanding Limboscapes: The Spreading Constellation of Migrant Detention Centres across EU Space
Alice Buoli, Politecnico di Milano
Bordering Processes in the EUro-Mediterranean Space. Interplays of Networks, Actors and Practices

PIGN, AULA 6  V B: BORDER-CROSSING AND CULTURAL PRODUCTION /2
Chair: Anne-Laure Amilhat Szary, PACTE Institute - Université de Grenoble
Stephen Wolfe, University of Tromso
Imagining Migrant Worlds in Material Cultures: Border Crossing Figures and Tropes
Jopi Nyman, University of Eastern Finland
Bordering and Borderscapes in Jamal Mahjoub’s “Last Thoughts on the Medusa” (2008)
Evelyn Mayer, Johannes Gutenberg University, Mainz
On the Other(ing) Side of Borders: Bordering Mindscapes in Richard Ford’s Canada (2012) and Margaret Atwood’s “Letter to America” (2003)
Hayriye Kahveci, Middle East Technical University, Northern Cyprus Campus
A Decade After the Opening of Crossing Points: A Mapping of the Cultural Product on the Border

PIGN, AULA 2  V C: CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION AND REGIONALISATION PROCESSES /2
Chair: Endre Sik, TÁRKI Social Research Institute, Budapest
Christian Leuprecht, Royal Military College of Canada
Determinants of Collective Efficacy among Cross-Border Communities
Johanna Mitterhofer, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Borders of Bureaucracy: Crossborder Cooperation in the Austrian-Italian Borderlands
Maciej Smętkowski & Tymoteusz Wronka, Centre for European Regional and Local Studies, University of Warsaw
Carpathian Euroregion from the Perspective of Economic Cooperation in Peripheral Regions
Boglárka Szalai, TÁRKI Social Research Institute, Budapest
Alegal/Illegal Cross-Border Trade on the Hungarian-Ukrainian Border

13:00-14:00  LUNCH – Venue: S. AGO, main cloister, next to SALA CONFERENZE

14:00-15:45  PARALLEL SESSION VI + SUMMER SCHOOL SESSION I

S. AGO, SALA CONF.  SUMMER SCHOOL SESSION I
Chair: Jussi Laine, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland
Caio Simões de Araújo, Graduate Institute for International and Development Studies, Geneva
Beyond Euro-Africa: Doing History off/from a Colonial Borderscape
Comments by: Chiara Brambilla

**Andreea Mihai, University of Bergamo**
*Euroislam: a Transcultural Movement Defying Borders*

Comments by: Bruno Riccio

**Julian Hollstegge, University of Bayreuth**
*Researching Borderwork in South Sudan’s Southern Borderlands: a Conceptual Outline and Agenda*

Comments by: Chiara Brambilla

**Nina Perkowski, University of Edinburgh**
*'When Saving a Boat There is no Limit’: Exploring Humanitarianisation and Securitisation in EU Migration Governance*

Comments by: Xavier Ferrer-Gallardo

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**S. AGO, AULA 1**

**VI A: POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION /2**

Chair: Elena Nikiforova, Centre for Independent Social Research, St. Petersburg

Ilkka Liikanen, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland

Endre Sik, TÁRKI Social Research Institute, Budapest
*Cross Border Co-petition – Forced from Above Fine-Tuned from Below*

**Francisco Lara, School of Transborder Studies, Arizona State University**
*Cross-border Narratives of Life and Space: Transborder Communities in Latin America and Europe*

**Iva Miranda Pires, Centro de Estudos Geográficos, University of Lisbon**
*Portuguese and Spanish Entrepreneurs Discourse and Practice on the Border Effect*

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**PIGN, AULA 2**

**VI B: BORDER-CROSSING AND CULTURAL PRODUCTION /3**

Chair: Johan Schimanski, University of Tromso

Christopher G. Wastian, University of Bremen / Universidad Autónoma de Sinaloa, Mexico
*Border Escapes: Artists in Ceuta, Melilla and their Moroccan Hinterlands*

**Nasiha Pozder, University of Sarajevo**
*People vs Borders: Detailed Urban Planning in the Context of Overcoming Boundaries*

**Fabien Barthelemy, University Joseph Fourier-Grenoble, France / PACTE-Territoires, CNRS**
*Artists Moving in Europe: International Mobility of European Artists and European Cultural Policies Supporting Artistic Mobility*

**Ágnes Németh, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland**
*Immigrant “Others” and Artistic expression: World Village Festival, Helsinki*

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**PIGN, AULA 6**

**VI C: POST-CONFLICT BORDERS AND THE EMERGENCE OF NEW BORDERSCAPES**

Chair: Piero Vereni, Tor Vergata University of Rome

**Minna Lundgren, Mid Sweden University**
*Crossing the Border – an Intergenerational Study on Belonging and Temporary Returns among Internally Displaced from Abkhazia*

**Ivana Trkulja, Centre for Advanced Study, Sofia**
*Bordering, Borderscapes and Conflict: Contextualising the post-1989 Cultural and Political Border Studies Related Discourses in the Balkans*
Zaira Lofranco, University of Bergamo
Reconceptualizing Borderscapes in Sarajevans Consumption Practices

Olga Filippova & Yana Petrova, V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University
Conceptualization of Ukrainian Border through the Media: Official and Independent Discourses

16:00-18:00 PARALLEL SESSION VII + SUMMER SCHOOL SESSION II

S. AGO, SALA CONF. SUMMER SCHOOL SESSION II
Chair: Sarolta Németh, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland
Adrian C. Pop, Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca
The Challenge of Identity Frontiers: Inner and Outer Misconceptions Regarding European Union Borders
Comments by: James W. Scott

Stanislaw Domaniewski, Karelian Institute, University of Eastern Finland
Development Potential of Building Closer Cultural Ties in the Kaliningrad Oblast/Warmia Mazury Region: Analysis of Braniewo/Mamonovo and Individual Cross Border Interactions and Relations in a Post-Communist Space
Comments by: Christian Leuprecht

Lauranne Jacob, University of Grenoble Alps PACTE Territoires
Innovations in Multilevel Cooperation of the Alpine Cross-border Regions: Comparative Analysis
Comments by: Christian Leuprecht

Ekaterina Mikhailova, The Higher School of Economics, Moscow
The City Pair of Nikel and Kirkenes as a Transborder Territorial Unit
Comments by: Pertti Joenniemi

S. AGO, AULA 1 VII A: BORDER-CROSSING AND CULTURAL PRODUCTION /4
Chair: Stephen Wolfe, University of Tromsø
Holger Pöttsch, University of Tromsø
Seeing and Thinking Borders

Cristina Lombardi-Diop, Loyola University Chicago & Caterina Romeo, University of Rome La Sapienza
Postcolonial Italy: Challenging National Borders.

Laetitia Rouviere, PACTE Institute - University of Grenoble
Visual production in the Franco-Valdo-Genevan Agglomeration: INTERREG IV France / Switzerland Program. The Travelling Exhibition “Visions Transfrontalières” and the PACT Project

Guy Saez, PACTE Institute - Université de Grenoble
Political and Cultural Border Governance: A Tentative Model

PIGN, AULA 2 VII B: POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION /3
Chair: Ivana Trkulja, Centre for Advanced Study, Sofia
Pertti Joenniemi, University of Eastern Finland
Alike But Not Fully Alike: On the Liminality of Twin Cities

Jaroslaw Jańczak, European University Viadrina, Frankfurt (Oder) / Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań
Integration De-scaled. Symbolic Manifestations of Cross-border and European Integration in Border Twin Towns
Sophie Louargant, PACTE Institute - University of Grenoble
Conclusions from a Prospective Analysis of the Franco-Valdo-Genevan Metropolitan Project

Serghei Golunov, Centre for EU-Russian Studies, University of Tartu, Estonia
Communicating Border Crossing Issues: Emerging EU-Russian Border Crossers’ Activism