














Scrittura protosinaitica (II millennio a.C.)

Letter Name	Proto-Sinaitic	Early Phoenician	Greek	Phonetic Value	Letter Meaning
'aleph			Α	[ʾ]	ox
beth			Β	[b]	house
gimmel			Γ	[g]	throwstick
daleth			Δ	[d]	door
he			Ε	[h]	
waw			Ϝ ¹ Υ	[w]	hook/peg
zayin			Ζ	[z]	
heth			Η	[h]	fence
teth			Θ	[t]	
yodh			Ι	[y]	arm/hand
kaph			Κ	[k]	palm of hand
lamedh			Λ	[l]	goad/crook
mem			Μ	[m]	water
nun			Ν	[n]	snake
samekh			Ξ	[s]	
'ayin			Ο	[ʿ]	eye
pe			Π	[p]	
tsade			Ϝ ²	[s]	
qoph			Ϙ ³	[q]	
reš			Ρ	[r]	head
šin			Σ	[š]	
taw			Τ	[t]	mark (?)